

	<b>BGF NYTK</b>	<b>B2</b>	<b>Grammar and Vocabulary</b>	
	<b>English for Tourism and Catering</b>		<b>35</b> minutes	<b>20</b> marks
	<b>Sample</b>			

**WRITE ALL THE ANSWERS ON THE ANSWER SHEET.**

**I. <sup>1-5</sup> Fill in the blanks using the words A)–G) in the following list. You will not need two of the expressions.**

*A) leakage, B) balance of payments, C) bargain,  
D) employment, E) labour intensive, F) revenues, G) price sensitive*

- ⇒1. Nowadays tourism .....(1) are essential for many countries' economy. The tourist money can be spent as many as three times over as the result of the multiplier effect.
- ⇒2. On the other hand there is the problem of .....(2) when the money that tourists spend leaves the tourist destination area because of imports or foreign investments.
- ⇒3. Tourism gives .....(3) and creates wealth at the given destination. Service industries
- ⇒4. like tourism tend to be .....(4) with a high ratio of workers to customers.
- The rapid development of the industry is due to the significant social changes during the past years. Nowadays people have more disposable income and more free time. Demand has also changed. People are looking for special offers, last minute trips
- ⇒5. at .....(5) prices.

**II. <sup>6-10</sup> Decide which definition describes the given expression.**

6. flag carrier  
A) a ship carrying a flag  
B) national airline  
C) no-frills airline  
D) international airline
7. roux  
A) flour and sour cream mixed and added to the dish  
B) flour cooked in lard or vegetable oil until it turns slightly brown and then added to the dish  
C) the dish is sprinkled with flour  
D) French word for red wine
8. international tourism receipts  
A) money resulting from payments for goods and services made by international tourists and visitors  
B) money resulting from payments for goods and services made by internal tourists and visitors  
C) recipes from international cuisine  
D) money spent on tourism world-wide
9. principals  
A) hotel management  
B) synonym for wholesalers  
C) the most important hotels of a hotel chain  
D) primary producers of travel elements

10. open jaw  
 A) a return ticket  
 B) round trip when the return trip begins at a point other than the arrival point (e. g. NY⇒Chicago, Detroit⇒NY)  
 C) open option dates  
 D) room arrangements with a large open space or a spacious balcony

### III. 11-14 Which two words mean the same?

11. American plan, full board, half pension, all in  
 12. overnight visitor, migrant, tourist, excursionist  
 13. green tourism, economical travel, sustainable tourism, eco tourism  
 14. wholesale, bypass, direct selling, retail

### IV. 15-20 Match the following expressions with the definitions. You will not need three expressions.

*commission, fully booked, fam trip, overbooking, time-share,  
 load factor, occupancy rate, bed night, no-show*

15. one person spending one night in a hotel; a standard measure of overnight tourist traffic  
 16. a complimentary or reduced rate tour offered to travel agents or tour operators to acquaint them with a destination.  
 17. the ratio expressed as a percentage of an aircraft's capacity sold to the total capacity offered for sale  
 18. the practice by a supplier of confirming reservations beyond capacity, either in expectations of cancellations or no shows or in error  
 19. a passenger or guest who fails to use or cancels a reservation  
 20. accommodation in a tourist development purchased by the week for life

### V. 21-24 Complete each sentence so that it means the same as the one before it.

21. Which department do you work in?  
 She asked me...  
 22. On the receipt of your order we shall send the goods immediately.  
 As soon as we...  
 23. Although we faced a fierce competition we achieved record profits.  
 In spite...  
 24. We have already settled all our accounts.  
 All our accounts...

### VI. 25-30 Choose the best alternative.

25. They asked the staff to avoid ..... to journalists.  
 A) having spoken      B) speaking      C) to speak      D) being spoken  
 26. Every employee of the firm ..... to a discount of 10 percent.  
 A) entitles      B) are entitled      C) is entitled      D) be entitled  
 27. The new system ..... the results they expected.  
 A) have produced      B) not producing      C) producing      D) did not produce  
 28. If they ..... the contract now we would beat our competitors.  
 A) had signed      B) would sign      C) signed      D) will sign  
 29. Mr. Smith is the man ..... report you are reading now.  
 A) of whose      B) of which      C) who wrote      D) whose  
 30. It's worth ..... the Stock Exchange news if you want to buy shares.  
 A) to watch      B) watching      C) to have watched      D) to be watched

**VII.** <sup>31-33</sup> Fill in the following sentences with suitable prepositions.

- 31. We are confident that this offer will appeal ..... middle-aged people.
- 32. In order to survive you must keep up-to-date ..... the latest developments in technology.
- 33. We insist ..... payment in full within 2 weeks.

**VIII.** <sup>34-37</sup> Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets to complete the following sentences.


- 34. The train .....(depart) at 7.20 p.m. every day except Sunday.
- 35. Tomorrow morning they .....(be) very busy receiving guests.
- 36. My boss .....(never/fly) before. He prefers driving.
- 37. I'm sure you .....(talk) to your friend during the lecture. That's why you can't remember anything.

**IX.** <sup>38-40</sup> Fill the gaps in the following sentences with a linking word or expression from the box. You will not need two of the expressions.

<i>so, although, in order to, because of, due to</i>
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- 38. The management decided to change the company policy ..... stay competitive.
- 39. Everything was ready, ..... they were able to discuss the strategy before the talks started.
- 40. The flight was delayed ..... the unfavourable weather conditions.

<b>KEY</b>	<b>FIGYELEM!</b> ➔	<b>Kérjük, ide ragasszon egy ÍRÁSBELI azonosító kódot!</b> Hiánya esetén dolgozata érvénytelen.
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<b>First Marker:</b>	<b>Second Marker:</b>	<b>Raw score:</b> <input type="text"/>	<b>Converted:</b> <input type="text"/>	

1.	F	21.	...which department I worked in.
2.	A	22.	...receive/have received your order we shall send the goods immediately.
3.	D	23.	...of the fierce competition (we faced) we achieved record profits.
4.	E	24.	...have already been settled.
5.	C	25.	B
6.	B	26.	C
7.	B	27.	D
8.	A	28.	C
9.	D	29.	D
10.	B	30.	B
11.	American plan, full board	31.	to
12.	overnight visitor, tourist	32.	with
13.	green tourism, eco tourism	33.	on
14.	bypass, direct selling	34.	departs
15.	bed night	35.	will be
16.	fam trip	36.	has never flown
17.	loan factor	37.	were talking
18.	overbooking	38.	in order to
19.	no-show	39.	so
20.	time-share	40.	due to